



## Author index

- Abe, Y. 9  
Al-Masoudi, N.A. 95  
Albers, K.E. 49  
Albersheim, P. 295  
Aoki, N. 17  
Apperley, D.C. 131  
Arai, N. 17  
  
Bakx, E.J. 343  
Belogortseva, N.I. 193  
Benazza, M. 421  
Bernabé, M. 285  
Bombard, S. 433  
Brisson, J.-R. 333  
Brockhausen, I. 403  
Bundle, D.R. 381  
  
Cabaret, D. 25  
Capmau, M.-L. 433  
Cescutti, P. 371  
Choo, C.G. 49  
Crépeau, M.-J. 155  
  
Darvill, A.G. 295  
Demailly, G. 421  
Desai, U.R. 391  
Du, Y. 259, 413  
  
Evtushenko, E.V. 193  
  
Fett, W.F. 371  
Flari, V. 207  
Flippen-Anderson, J.L. 117  
Fraser, W. 275  
Fujiwara, M. 9  
Furuhata, K. 17  
  
Geoffroy, M. 245  
Gil-Serrano, A.M. 285  
Gleason, W.B. 49  
  
González-Jiménez, I. 285  
Gorshkova, R.P. 147  
Grabber, J.H. 167  
Grevén, R. 83  
Grey, A.A. 221  
  
Hahn, M.G. 295  
Harata, K. 9  
Hatfield, R.D. 167  
Hayashi, K. 67  
Hindsgaul, O. 381  
Hizukuri, S. 361  
Honda, Y. 215  
  
Inoue, S. 185  
Inoue, Y. 185  
Ishida, H. 17  
Ivanova, E.P. 147  
  
Jain, R.K. 231  
Jarvis, M.C. 131  
Jeffrey, G.A. 25  
Jennings, H.J. 333  
Jiménez-Barbero, J. 285  
Jindrich, J. 1  
Jütten, P. 83  
  
Kasper, D.L. 333  
Kato, K. 319  
Kitajima, K. 185  
Knirel, Y.A. 147, 201  
Kong, F. 259, 413  
Kováč, P. 117, 295  
Kuwahara, M. 215  
Kuzuhara, H. 33  
  
Landry, D.W. 179  
Lei, P. 117  
Li, P. 179  
Limberg, G. 107

- Lindberg, B. 1  
Linhardt, R.J. 391
- Maillet, M. 433  
Massoui, M. 421  
Matoub, M. 207  
Matsue, R. 215  
Matta, K.L. 231  
Megias, M. 285  
Meinjohnns, E. 221  
Mikheyskaya, L.V. 193  
Mischnick, P. 309  
Muto, Y. 185  
Myllärinen, P. 361
- Nagata, T. 67  
Nakamura, S. 17  
Nazarenko, E.L. 147  
Niimi, T. 185  
Nunome, T. 319
- Ogawa, Y. 117  
Ohbu, K. 9  
Ojala, W.H. 49  
Osman, S.F. 371  
Otter, A. 381  
Ovodov, Y.S. 147, 193  
Ovodova, R.G. 193
- Paramonov, N.A. 147  
Paulsen, H. 221, 403  
Pavliak, V. 333  
Pervin, A. 391  
Pfleiderer, W. 95  
Piskorz, C.F. 231  
Pitha, J. 1
- Ralph, J. 167  
Reck, F. 221, 403  
Renard, C.M.G.C. 155  
Romero-Vázquez, M.J. 285  
Rouland, C. 207
- Saegusa, Y. 17  
Saenger, W. 73  
Sakairi, N. 33  
Sakamoto, M. 17  
Schachter, H. 221, 403  
Scharf, H.-D. 83
- Schols, H.A. 343  
Schulman, A.H. 361  
Schwalbe, C.H. 275  
Shashkov, A.S. 147, 201  
Sidorczyk, Z. 201  
Sone, Y. 319  
Springer, M. 403  
Steffan, W. 295  
Steiner, T. 73  
Sun, L. 179  
Suzuki, A. 361  
Suzuki, S. 17  
Swierzko, A. 201
- Taguchi, T. 185  
Tan, J. 221  
Tariq, M.A. 67  
Tejero Mateo, P. 285  
Thibault, J.-F. 155  
Thiem, J. 107  
Tokuyasu, K. 67  
Tomooka, S. 361  
Tronchet, J.M.J. 245  
Tzianabos, A.O. 333
- Uhrin, D. 333  
Uzan, R. 421
- Vierhuis, E. 343  
Vinogradov, E.V. 201  
Vlahov, I.R. 391  
Voragen, A.G.J. 343
- Wakselman, M. 25  
Wang, L.-X. 33  
Watanabe, T. 215  
Weisleder, D. 371  
Wilke, O. 309  
Wingert, L.M. 25  
Worthington, V.L. 275
- Yamamoto, Y. 319  
Yamauchi, R. 319  
Yokoyama, S. 185
- Zhao, K. 179  
Zsély, M. 245  
Zubkov, V.A. 147

## Subject index

### $\beta$ -(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)-N-Acetylglucosaminyltransferase II

Synthesis of pentasaccharide analogues of the N-glycan substrates of N-acetylglucosaminyltransferases III, IV and V using tetrasaccharide precursors and recombinant  $\beta$ -(1  $\rightarrow$  2)-N-acetylglucosaminyltransferase II 221

### N-Acetylglucosaminyltransferase II

Synthese von modifizierten Tetrasacchariden als analoge Akzeptor-Inhibitoren der N-Acetylglucosaminyltransferase II 403

### N-Acetylglucosaminyltransferases

Synthesis of pentasaccharide analogues of the N-glycan substrates of N-acetylglucosaminyltransferases III, IV and V using tetrasaccharide precursors and recombinant  $\beta$ -(1  $\rightarrow$  2)-N-acetylglucosaminyltransferase II 221

### Acidic exopolysaccharide structure

The structure of the acidic exopolysaccharide produced by *Pseudomonas* "gingeri" strain PF9 371

### Acylation

Differential activities of a lipase and a protease toward straight- and branched-chain acyl donors in transesterification to carbohydrates in an organic medium 215

### Acylglycoside

Crystal structures of methyl 6-O-acyl- $\alpha$ -D-galactopyranosides 9

### Affinity chromatography

Isolation and characterization of a new  $\beta$ -galactose-specific lectin from the sea worm *Chaetopterus variopedatus* 193

### Alditols

Regioselective chlorination study of unprotected pentitols: syntheses of some 1,5-dichloro-1,5-dideoxypentitol derivatives 421

### Aldono-1,4-lactones

$\beta$ -Elimination of protected aldono-1,4-lactones as a general approach to the synthesis of 2-keto-3-deoxyaldonic acids containing four to six carbon atoms 107

### 5-Alkyl- and 5-halo-pyrimidines

Synthesis and reactions of 1-(5-azido-5-deoxy-3-O-p-toluenesulfonyl- $\beta$ -D-xylofuranosyl) derivatives of 5-alkyl- and 5-halo-pyrimidines 95

### Alteromonas

Structure of the capsular polysaccharide from *Alteromonas* sp. CMM 155 147

### Amylopectin

Structural analysis of starch from normal and shx (shrunken endosperm) barley (*Hordeum vulgare* L.) 361

### Amylose

Structural analysis of starch from normal and shx (shrunken endosperm) barley (*Hordeum vulgare* L.) 361

### 2',3'-Anhydronucleosides

Synthesis and reactions of 1-(5-azido-5-deoxy-3-O-p-toluenesulfonyl- $\beta$ -D-xylofuranosyl) derivatives of 5-alkyl- and 5-halo-pyrimidines 95

### Antibiotics

Stereoselective synthesis of L-vancosamine methyl  $\beta$ -glycoside by addition of an organocerium reagent to O-benzyl oxime ethers 83

### Antibody

Characterization of a monoclonal antibody that recognizes an arabinosylated (1  $\rightarrow$  6)- $\beta$ -D-galactan epitope in plant complex carbohydrates 295

### O-Antigen

The structure of the O-specific polysaccharide chain of *Proteus penneri* strain 42 lipopolysaccharide 201

Structural analysis of the O-antigen of the lipopolysaccharide of *Rhizobium tropici* CIAT899 285

### Antigenic determinant

Synthesis and crystal structure of methyl 4,6-deoxy-4-(3-deoxy-L-glycero-tetramido)-2-O-methyl- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranoside, the methyl  $\alpha$ -glycoside of the terminal unit, and presumed

- antigenic determinant, of the O-specific polysaccharide of *Vibrio cholerae* O:1, serotype Ogawa 117
- Apple**  
Different populations of pectic hairy regions occur in apple cell walls 343
- Arabinogalactan**  
Characterization of a monoclonal antibody that recognizes an arabinosylated (1 → 6)- $\beta$ -D-galactan epitope in plant complex carbohydrates 295
- Average solution conformation**  
Conformational analysis of sucrose octasulfate by high resolution nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy 391
- 5'-Azido-5'-deoxyxynucleosides**  
Synthesis and reactions of 1-(5-azido-5-deoxy-3-O-p-toluenesulfonyl- $\beta$ -D-xylofuranosyl) derivatives of 5-alkyl- and 5-halo-pyrimidines 95
- Bacterial polysaccharides**  
The structure of the O-specific polysaccharide chain of *Proteus penneri* strain 42 lipopolysaccharide 201
- Bacteroides fragilis**  
Structural elucidation of the capsular polysaccharide of *Bacteroides fragilis* strain 23745M1 333
- Barley**  
Structural analysis of starch from normal and *shx* (shrunken endosperm) barley (*Hordeum vulgare* L.) 361
- Branched-chain amino sugars**  
Stereoselective synthesis of L-vancosamine methyl  $\beta$ -glycoside by addition of an organocerium reagent to O-benzyl oxime ethers 83
- Calcium**  
Chain conformation in concentrated pectic gels: evidence from  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR 131
- Capsular polysaccharide**  
Structure of the capsular polysaccharide from *Aeromonas* sp. CMM 155 147
- Carafate**  
Conformational analysis of sucrose octasulfate by high resolution nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy 391
- Carbohydrate-binding protein**  
Isolation and characterization of a new  $\beta$ -galactose-specific lectin from the sea worm *Chaetopterus variopedatus* 193
- Cationic starch**  
Analysis of cationic starches: determination of the substitution pattern of O-(2-hydroxy-3-trimethylammonium)propyl ethers 309
- Cellobiose phosphorylase**  
Synthesis and structural analysis of disaccharides of 4-O- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosyl-D-glucosamine and 4-O- $\beta$ -glucopyranosyl-2-deoxy-D-glucose 67
- Cellovibrio gilvus**  
Synthesis and structural analysis of disaccharides of 4-O- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosyl-D-glucosamine and 4-O- $\beta$ -glucopyranosyl-2-deoxy-D-glucose 67
- Chaetopterus variopedatus**  
Isolation and characterization of a new  $\beta$ -galactose-specific lectin from the sea worm *Chaetopterus variopedatus* 193
- $^{13}\text{C}$ -labeling**  
Lignin-ferulate cross-links in grasses: active incorporation of ferulate polysaccharide esters into ryegrass lignins 167
- $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR**  
Synthetic mucin fragments: synthesis of O-sulfo and O-methyl derivatives of allyl O-( $\beta$ -D-galactopyranosyl)-(1 → 3)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy- $\alpha$ -D-galactopyranoside as potential compounds for sulfotransferases 231
- $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR of pentaantennary glycan**  
Complete assignments of  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR resonances to all the carbon atoms of the trimannosido-di-N-acetylchitobiosyl structure in a pentaantennary decaasaccharide glycopeptide 185
- Conformation**  
Chain conformation in concentrated pectic gels: evidence from  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR 131  
Synthesis, conformation and glycosylation reaction of substituted 2,6-dioxabicyclo[3.1.1]heptanes: 1,3-anhydro-2,4-di-O-benzyl- $\alpha$ -L-arabinopyranose 259  
The N-7 regioisomer of 2-chloro-2'-deoxyadenosine: synthesis, crystal structure, conformation, and stability 275
- Crystal structure**  
Crystal structure of anhydrous heptakis-(2,6-di-O-methyl)cyclomaltoheptaose (dimethyl- $\beta$ -cyclodextrin) 73
- Cyclodehydration**  
Regioselective chlorination study of unprotected pentitols: syntheses of some 1,5-dichloro-1,5-dideoxypentitol derivatives 421
- $\beta$ -Cyclodextrin**  
Crystal structure of anhydrous heptakis-(2,6-di-O-methyl)cyclomaltoheptaose (dimethyl- $\beta$ -cyclodextrin) 73
- Cyclodextrins**  
Separation of cyclodextrins and their derivatives by thin-layer and preparative column chromatography 1

- 3',5'-Diazido-3',5'-dideoxyribonucleosides**  
 Synthesis and reactions of 1-(5-azido-5-deoxy-3-*O*-*p*-toluenesulfonyl- $\beta$ -D-xylofuranosyl) derivatives of 5-alkyl- and 5-halo-pyrimidines 95
- Dihedral angles**  
 Conformational analysis of sucrose octasulfate by high resolution nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy 391
- Dimethyl- $\beta$ -cyclodextrin**  
 Crystal structure of anhydrous heptakis-(2,6-di-*O*-methyl)cyclomaltoheptaose (dimethyl- $\beta$ -cyclodextrin) 73
- 2,6-Dioxabicyclo[3.1.1]heptanes**  
 Synthesis, conformation and glycosylation reaction of substituted 2,6-dioxabicyclo[3.1.1]-heptanes: 1,3-anhydro-2,4-di-*O*-benzyl- $\alpha$ -L-arabinopyranose 259
- 2,7-Dioxabicyclo[4.1.0]heptanes**  
 Synthesis and unusual glycosidic coupling reaction of substituted 2,7-dioxabicyclo[4.1.0]-heptanes: 1,2-anhydro-3,4-di-*O*-benzyl- $\alpha$ -D-fucopyranose 413
- 2D NMR**  
 Gradient-enhanced homonuclear 2D NMR techniques applied to oligosaccharides containing manno-hexoses provide improved correlations for protons coupled by small  $^3J$  381
- Egg-box form**  
 Chain conformation in concentrated pectic gels: evidence from  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR 131
- $\beta$ -Elimination**  
 $\beta$ -Elimination of protected aldono-1,4-lactones as a general approach to the synthesis of 2-keto-3-deoxyaldonic acids containing four to six carbon atoms 107
- Enzymic degradation**  
 Different populations of pectic hairy regions occur in apple cell walls 343
- Epitope**  
 Characterization of a monoclonal antibody that recognizes an arabinosylated (1  $\rightarrow$  6)- $\beta$ -D-galactan epitope in plant complex carbohydrates 295
- EPR spectroscopy**  
 Spin-labelled glycolipid analogues: D-glucose series 245
- Exocellular polysaccharide**  
 Structure of an exocellular polysaccharide of *Lactobacillus helveticus* TN-4, a spontaneous mutant strain of *Lactobacillus helveticus* TY1-2 319
- Extraction**  
 Different populations of pectic hairy regions occur in apple cell walls 343
- FAB mass spectroscopy**  
 Synthetic mucin fragments: synthesis of *O*-sulfo and *O*-methyl derivatives of allyl *O*-( $\beta$ -D-galactopyranosyl)-(1  $\rightarrow$  3)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy- $\alpha$ -D-galactopyranoside as potential compounds for sulfotransferases 231
- Ferrier's carbocyclization**  
 Synthesis of 1D-(1,3,5/2,4)-4-acetamido-5-amino-1,2,3- cyclohexanetriol and its incorporation into a pseudo-disaccharide 33
- Ferulate polysaccharide esters**  
 Lignin-ferulate cross-links in grasses: active incorporation of ferulate polysaccharide esters into ryegrass lignins 167
- Fibroblast growth factor**  
 Conformational analysis of sucrose octasulfate by high resolution nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy 391
- (1  $\rightarrow$  6)- $\beta$ -D-Galactan**  
 Characterization of a monoclonal antibody that recognizes an arabinosylated (1  $\rightarrow$  6)- $\beta$ -D-galactan epitope in plant complex carbohydrates 295
- Galacturonan**  
 Chain conformation in concentrated pectic gels: evidence from  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR 131  
 Structure of the repeating units in the rhamno-galacturonic backbone of apple, beet and citrus pectins 155
- Gal-specific lectin**  
 Isolation and characterization of a new  $\beta$ -galactose-specific lectin from the sea worm *Chaetopterus variopedatus* 193
- GCOSY**  
 Gradient-enhanced homonuclear 2D NMR techniques applied to oligosaccharides containing manno-hexoses provide improved correlations for protons coupled by small  $^3J$  381
- GDQF-COSY**  
 Gradient-enhanced homonuclear 2D NMR techniques applied to oligosaccharides containing manno-hexoses provide improved correlations for protons coupled by small  $^3J$  381
- 4-*O*- $\beta$ -D-Glucopyranosyl-2-deoxy-D-glucose**  
 Synthesis and structural analysis of disaccharides of 4-*O*- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosyl-D-glucosamine and 4-*O*- $\beta$ -glucopyranosyl-2-deoxy-D-glucose 67
- 4-*O*- $\beta$ -D-Glucopyranosyl-D-glucosamine**  
 Synthesis and structural analysis of disaccharides of 4-*O*- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosyl-D-glucosamine and 4-*O*- $\beta$ -glucopyranosyl-2-deoxy-D-glucose 67

**Glucosyltransferase inactivation**

Inactivation of two D-glucosyltransferases from Serotype c *Streptococcus mutans* 103220T by 1,2-epoxy-3-( $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranosyl)propane 433

**N-Glycan substrates**

Synthesis of pentasaccharide analogues of the N-glycan substrates of N-acetylglucosaminyltransferases III, IV and V using tetrasaccharide precursors and recombinant  $\beta$ -(1  $\rightarrow$  2)-N-acetylglucosaminyltransferase II 221

**N-Glycopeptide biosynthesis**

Synthese von modifizierten Tetrasacchariden als analoge Akzeptor-Inhibitoren der N-Acetylglucosaminyltransferase II 403

**Glycosaminoglycans**

Carbohydrates with relevance to the structure of glycosaminoglycans: The crystal structures of 2-deoxy-2-(sulfoamino)- $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranose sodium salt dihydrate, 2-amino-2-deoxy- $\alpha$ , $\beta$ -D-glucopyranose 3-(hydrogen sulfate) monohydrate, and 2-amino-2-deoxy- $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranose 6-(hydrogen sulfate) monohydrate 49

**Glycosidase inhibitor**

Synthesis of 1D-(1,3,5/2,4)-4-acetamido-5-amino-1,2,3-cyclohexanetriol and its incorporation into a pseudo-disaccharide 33

**Glycosides**

Spin-labelled glycolipid analogues: D-glucose series 245

**Glycosidic coupling reaction**

Synthesis and unusual glycosidic coupling reaction of substituted 2,7-dioxabicyclo[4.1.0]-heptanes: 1,2-anhydro-3,4-di-O-benzyl- $\alpha$ -D-fucopyranose 413

**Glycosurfactant**

Crystal structures of methyl 6-O-acyl- $\alpha$ -D-galactopyranosides 9

**Glycosylation**

Synthesis and reactions of 1-(5-azido-5-deoxy-3-O-p-toluenesulfonyl- $\beta$ -D-xylofuranosyl) derivatives of 5-alkyl- and 5-halo-pyrimidines 95

**Gradient-enhanced COSY**

Gradient-enhanced homonuclear 2D NMR techniques applied to oligosaccharides containing manno-hexoses provide improved correlations for protons coupled by small  $^3J$  381

**Gradient-enhanced double-quantum filtered COSY**

Gradient-enhanced homonuclear 2D NMR techniques applied to oligosaccharides containing manno-hexoses provide improved correlations for protons coupled by small  $^3J$  381

**Gradient-enhanced TOCSY**

Gradient-enhanced homonuclear 2D NMR techniques applied to oligosaccharides containing manno-hexoses provide improved correlations for protons coupled by small  $^3J$  381

**GTOCSY**

Gradient-enhanced homonuclear 2D NMR techniques applied to oligosaccharides containing manno-hexoses provide improved correlations for protons coupled by small  $^3J$  381

 **$^1H$  and  $^{13}C$  NMR**

Structure of the repeating units in the rhamnogalacturonic backbone of apple, beet and citrus pectins 155

***Helix lucorum***

Purification and characterization of a  $\beta$ -mannanase from the digestive tract of the edible snail *Helix lucorum* L. 207

**HMBC**

Lignin-ferulate cross-links in grasses: active incorporation of ferulate polysaccharide esters into ryegrass lignins 167

**Hydrogen bonding**

Crystal structure of anhydrous heptakis-(2,6-di-O-methyl)cyclomaltoheptaose (dimethyl- $\beta$ -cyclodextrin) 73

**Iminium salts**

Regioselective chlorination study of unprotected pentitols: syntheses of some 1,5-dichloro-1,5-dideoxypentitol derivatives 421

**Karplus equation**

Conformational analysis of sucrose octasulfate by high resolution nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy 391

**Ketodeoxyaldonic acids**

$\beta$ -Elimination of protected aldono-1,4-lactones as a general approach to the synthesis of 2-keto-3-deoxyaldonic acids containing four to six carbon atoms 107

***Lactobacillus helveticus* TN-4**

Structure of an exocellular polysaccharide of *Lactobacillus helveticus* TN-4, a spontaneous mutant strain of *Lactobacillus helveticus* TY1-2 319

***Lactobacillus helveticus* TY1-2**

Structure of an exocellular polysaccharide of *Lactobacillus helveticus* TN-4, a spontaneous mutant strain of *Lactobacillus helveticus* TY1-2 319

**Lignin-ferulate cross-links**

Lignin-ferulate cross-links in grasses: active incorporation of ferulate polysaccharide esters into ryegrass lignins 167

**Lipases**

Differential activities of a lipase and a protease toward straight- and branched-chain acyl donors

in transesterification to carbohydrates in an organic medium 215

• Lipopolysaccharide

The structure of the O-specific polysaccharide chain of *Proteus penneri* strain 42 lipopolysaccharide 201

Structural analysis of the O-antigen of the lipopolysaccharide of *Rhizobium tropici* CIAT899 285

Liquid-crystal properties

Liquid-crystal properties of octyl 6'-O-alkylmelibiosides 25

$\beta$ -Mannanase

Purification and characterization of a  $\beta$ -mannanase from the digestive tract of the edible snail *Helix lucorum* L. 207

$\alpha$ -D-Mannopyranoside, methyl 4,6-dideoxy-4-(3-deoxy-L-glycero-tetramido)-2-O-methyl  
Synthesis and crystal structure of methyl 4,6-dideoxy-4-(3-deoxy-L-glycero-tetramido)-2-O-methyl- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranoside, the methyl  $\alpha$ -glycoside of the terminal unit, and presumed antigenic determinant, of the O-specific polysaccharide of *Vibrio cholerae* O:1, serotype Ogawa 117

Mannose

Gradient-enhanced homonuclear 2D NMR techniques applied to oligosaccharides containing manno-hexoses provide improved correlations for protons coupled by small  $^3J$  381

Modified tetrasaccharide substrates

Synthese von modifizierten Tetrasacchariden als analoge Akzeptor-Inhibitoren der N-Acetylglucosaminyltransferase II 403

Monoclonal

Characterization of a monoclonal antibody that recognizes an arabinosylated (1  $\rightarrow$  6)- $\beta$ -D-galactan epitope in plant complex carbohydrates 295

Mucin fragments

Synthetic mucin fragments: synthesis of O-sulfo and O-methyl derivatives of allyl O-( $\beta$ -D-galactopyranosyl)-(1  $\rightarrow$  3)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy- $\alpha$ -D-galactopyranoside as potential compounds for sulfotransferases 231

Mushroom pathogen

The structure of the acidic exopolysaccharide produced by *Pseudomonas* "gingeri" strain Pf9 371

Mutant

Structural analysis of starch from normal and shx (shrunken endosperm) barley (*Hordeum vulgare* L.) 361

Neoglycolipids

Spin-labelled glycolipid analogues: D-glucose series 245

NMR

Synthesis and structural analysis of disaccharides of 4-O- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranosyl-D-glucosamine and 4-O- $\beta$ -glucopyranosyl-2-deoxy-D-glucose 67

Lignin-ferulate cross-links in grasses: active incorporation of ferulate polysaccharide esters into ryegrass lignins 167

Structural elucidation of the capsular polysaccharide of *Bacteroides fragilis* strain 23745M1 333

NMR spectroscopy

Structure of the capsular polysaccharide from *Alteromonas* sp. CMM 155 147

The structure of the O-specific polysaccharide chain of *Proteus penneri* strain 42 lipopolysaccharide 201

Conformational analysis of sucrose octasulfate by high resolution nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy 391

N-7 nucleoside

The N-7 regioisomer of 2-chloro-2'-deoxyadenosine: synthesis, crystal structure, conformation, and stability 275

NOE

The N-7 regioisomer of 2-chloro-2'-deoxyadenosine: synthesis, crystal structure, conformation, and stability 275

Nonionic surfactant

Crystal structures of methyl 6-O-acyl- $\alpha$ -D-galactopyranosides 9

Octyl 6'-O-alkylmelibiosides

Liquid-crystal properties of octyl 6'-O-alkylmelibiosides 25

Oligosaccharide

Structure of the capsular polysaccharide from *Alteromonas* sp. CMM 155 147

Organocerium reagents

Stereoselective synthesis of L-vancosamine methyl  $\beta$ -glycoside by addition of an organocerium reagent to O-benzylloxime ethers 83

Oxime ethers

Stereoselective synthesis of L-vancosamine methyl  $\beta$ -glycoside by addition of an organocerium reagent to O-benzylloxime ethers 83

Pectin

Chain conformation in concentrated pectic gels: evidence from  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR 131

- Structure of the repeating units in the rhamnogalacturonic backbone of apple, beet and citrus pectins 155
- Different populations of pectic hairy regions occur in apple cell walls 343
- Pentasaccharide analogues**
- Synthesis of pentasaccharide analogues of the *N*-glycan substrates of *N*-acetylglucosaminyltransferases III, IV and V using tetrasaccharide precursors and recombinant  $\beta$ -(1  $\rightarrow$  2)-*N*-acetylglucosaminyltransferase II 221
- Polysaccharide**
- Structural elucidation of the capsular polysaccharide of *Bacteroides fragilis* strain 23745M1 333
- O-Polysaccharide**
- Synthesis and crystal structure of methyl 4,6-di-deoxy-4-(3-deoxy-L-glycero-tetronamido)-2-O-methyl- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranoside, the methyl  $\alpha$ -glycoside of the terminal unit, and presumed antigenic determinant, of the O-specific polysaccharide of *Vibrio cholerae* O:1, serotype Ogawa 117
- Polysaccharide derivatives**
- Analysis of cationic starches: determination of the substitution pattern of O-(2-hydroxy-3-trimethylammonium)propyl ethers 309
- Preparative column chromatography**
- Separation of cyclodextrins and their derivatives by thin-layer and preparative column chromatography 1
- Proteases**
- Differential activities of a lipase and a protease toward straight- and branched-chain acyl donors in transesterification to carbohydrates in an organic medium 215
- Proteus**
- The structure of the O-specific polysaccharide chain of *Proteus penneri* strain 42 lipopolysaccharide 201
- Pseudo-aminosugar**
- Synthesis of 1D-(1,3,5/2,4)-4-acetamido-5-amino-1,2,3-cyclohexanetriol and its incorporation into a pseudo-disaccharide 33
- Pseudomonas "gingeri" strain Pf9**
- The structure of the acidic exopolysaccharide produced by *Pseudomonas* "gingeri" strain Pf9 371
- Regioselective chlorination**
- Regioselective chlorination study of unprotected pentitols: syntheses of some 1,5-dichloro-1,5-dideoxypentitol derivatives 421
- Rhamnogalacturonan**
- Structure of the repeating units in the rhamnogalacturonic backbone of apple, beet and citrus pectins 155
- Rhamnogalacturonase**
- Different populations of pectic hairy regions occur in apple cell walls 343
- Rhamnose**
- Gradient-enhanced homonuclear 2D NMR techniques applied to oligosaccharides containing manno-hexoses provide improved correlations for protons coupled by small  $^3J$  381
- Rhizobium tropici** CIAT899
- Structural analysis of the O-antigen of the lipopolysaccharide of *Rhizobium tropici* CIAT899 285
- Ryegrass lignins**
- Lignin-ferulate cross-links in grasses: active incorporation of ferulate polysaccharide esters into ryegrass lignins 167
- Selective**
- Differential activities of a lipase and a protease toward straight- and branched-chain acyl donors in transesterification to carbohydrates in an organic medium 215
- Semi-empirical**
- The N-7 regioisomer of 2-chloro-2'-deoxyadenosine: synthesis, crystal structure, conformation, and stability 275
- Serotype c *Streptococcus mutans***
- Inactivation of two D-glucosyltransferases from Serotype c *Streptococcus mutans* 103220T by 1,2-epoxy-3-( $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranosyl)propane 433
- Small vicinal coupling constants**
- Gradient-enhanced homonuclear 2D NMR techniques applied to oligosaccharides containing manno-hexoses provide improved correlations for protons coupled by small  $^3J$  381
- Snail**
- Purification and characterization of a  $\beta$ -mannanase from the digestive tract of the edible snail *Helix lucorum* L. 207
- Soluble starch synthase**
- Structural analysis of starch from normal and shx (shrunken endosperm) barley (*Hordeum vulgare* L.) 361
- Spin labels**
- Spin-labelled glycolipid analogues: D-glucose series 245
- Spin-spin coupling**
- Gradient-enhanced homonuclear 2D NMR techniques applied to oligosaccharides containing manno-hexoses provide improved correlations for protons coupled by small  $^3J$  381



## Substitution pattern

Analysis of cationic starches: determination of the substitution pattern of *O*-(2-hydroxy-3-trimethylammonium)propyl ethers 309

## Sucralfate

Conformational analysis of sucrose octasulfate by high resolution nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy 391

## Sucrose octasulfate

Conformational analysis of sucrose octasulfate by high resolution nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy 391

## Sulfotransferases

Synthetic mucin fragments: synthesis of *O*-sulfo and *O*-methyl derivatives of allyl *O*-( $\beta$ -D-galactopyranosyl)-(1  $\rightarrow$  3)-2-acetamido-2-deoxy- $\alpha$ -D-galactopyranoside as potential compounds for sulfotransferases 231

## Synthesis

$\beta$ -Elimination of protected aldono-1,4-lactones as a general approach to the synthesis of 2-keto-3-deoxyaldonic acids containing four to six carbon atoms 107

Synthesis and crystal structure of methyl 4,6-di-deoxy-4-(3-deoxy-L-glycero-tetronamido)-2-*O*-methyl- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranoside, the methyl  $\alpha$ -glycoside of the terminal unit, and presumed antigenic determinant, of the *O*-specific polysaccharide of *Vibrio cholerae* O:1, serotype Ogawa 117

Synthesis, conformation and glycosylation reaction of substituted 2,6-dioxabicyclo[3.1.1]-heptanes: 1,3-anhydro-2,4-di-*O*-benzyl- $\alpha$ -L-arabinopyranose 259

Synthesis and unusual glycosidic coupling reaction of substituted 2,7-dioxabicyclo[4.1.0]-heptanes: 1,2-anhydro-3,4-di-*O*-benzyl- $\alpha$ -D-fucopyranose 413

## Thin-layer chromatography

Separation of cyclodextrins and their derivatives by thin-layer and preparative column chromatography 1

## 1-Thioglycosides

Synthesis of 1-thioglycosides 179

## Transferase inhibitor

Synthese von modifizierten Tetrasacchariden als analoge Akzeptor-Inhibitoren der *N*-Acetylglucosaminyltransferase II 403

## Trichloroacetimidate glycosylation

Synthese von modifizierten Tetrasacchariden als analoge Akzeptor-Inhibitoren der *N*-Acetylglucosaminyltransferase II 403

Trimannosyl-di-*N*-acetylchitobiosyl structure

Complete assignments of  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR resonances to all the carbon atoms of the trimannosido-di-*N*-acetylchitobiosyl structure in a pentaantennary decasaccharide glycopeptide 185

## Unprotected pentitols

Regioselective chlorination study of unprotected pentitols: syntheses of some 1,5-dichloro-1,5-dideoxypentitol derivatives 421

## Vancosamine

Stereoselective synthesis of L-vancosamine methyl  $\beta$ -glycoside by addition of an organocerium reagent to *O*-benzyloxime ethers 83

*Vibrio cholerae* O:1, serotype Ogawa

Synthesis and crystal structure of methyl 4,6-di-deoxy-4-(3-deoxy-L-glycero-tetronamido)-2-*O*-methyl- $\alpha$ -D-mannopyranoside, the methyl  $\alpha$ -glycoside of the terminal unit, and presumed antigenic determinant, of the *O*-specific polysaccharide of *Vibrio cholerae* O:1, serotype Ogawa 117

## Viehe-Janousek's salt

Regioselective chlorination study of unprotected pentitols: syntheses of some 1,5-dichloro-1,5-dideoxypentitol derivatives 421

## Vilsmeier-Haack's salt

Regioselective chlorination study of unprotected pentitols: syntheses of some 1,5-dichloro-1,5-dideoxypentitol derivatives 421

## X-ray

Crystal structures of methyl 6-*O*-acyl- $\alpha$ -D-galactopyranosides 9

## X-ray crystal structures

Carbohydrates with relevance to the structure of glycosaminoglycans: The crystal structures of 2-deoxy-2-(sulfoamino)- $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranose sodium salt dihydrate, 2-amino-2-deoxy- $\alpha$ , $\beta$ -D-glucopyranose 3-(hydrogen sulfate) monohydrate, and 2-amino-2-deoxy- $\alpha$ -D-glucopyranose 6-(hydrogen sulfate) monohydrate 49

## X-ray structure

The *N*-7 regioisomer of 2-chloro-2'-deoxyadenosine: synthesis, crystal structure, conformation, and stability 275